

# SECTION 1: WASHINGTON COUNTY PROFILE

**FIPS Code:** 191 **Region:** Southwest **Judicial Circuit:** 28 **Judicial District:** 28 **Magisterial Region:** 1  
**Public Defender Office (Oct. 2017):** NO **Pretrial Services Agency (Oct. 2017):** YES

## 2017 Population Profile:

**Population:** 54,387

**Population density:** 97.8m<sup>2</sup>

- White: 96.7%
- Black: 1.5%
- Asian: 0.5%
- Other Races: 0.3%
- Hispanic Origin: 1.6%
- Male: 49.1%
- Female: 50.9%
- Median age: 46.1
- High school graduate or above: 84.6%
- Bachelor's degree or above: 23.4%

**Geographic area:** 561.0m<sup>2</sup>

**Total sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000:** 1.7

- Households with a computer: 80.0%
- Households with broadband internet: 70.5%
- Unemployment rate: 3.5%
- Per capita income: \$25,640
- Median household income: \$44,844
- Below poverty level: 14.6%
- Gini index: 0.4482
- No health insurance: 10.2%
- Received cash public assistance income: 3.0%
- Received food stamp/SNAP benefits: 12.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from 2017 population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following variables: total sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 (Virginia State Police, 2017), unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics, October 2017) and Gini index (U.S. Census Bureau, 2010).

## 2017 Criminal Incidents Reported and Adult Arrests:

**Total Incidents Reported:** 2,041

**Incident Rate per 1,000:** 37.9

Crimes Against Persons: 357 offenses

**Total Adult Arrests:** 1,397

Crimes Against Property: 1,394 offenses

Group A Adult Arrests: 832

Crimes Against Society: 584 offenses

Group B Adult Arrests: 565

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the *Crime in Virginia, 2017*, report by the Virginia State Police.

## October 2017: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project – Washington County Overview

**Defendants in Washington County Cohort:** 139

Related to New Arrests: 97 (70%)

Related to Pending Charge/Prior Conviction: 20 (14%)

Excluded: 22 (16%)

**Court Type:** Circuit: 15 (11%)

General District: 100 (72%)

J&DR District: 21 (15%)

Multiple courts: 3 (2%)

**Released During Pre-Trial Period:** 102 (73%)

Released on Summons: 22

Released on PR or Unsecured Bond: 41

Released on Secured Bond: 35

Released - Bond Type Undetermined: 4

**Released/Detained Status Undetermined:** 0 (0.0%)

**Detained Entire Pre-Trial Period:** 37 (27%)

Held without Bond: 34

Held with Secured Bond: 3

Held with PR or Unsecured Bond: 0

Detained - Bond Type Undetermined: 0

**Contact Events by Most Serious Charge in the Washington County Cohort:**

1. Narcotics: 31 (22%)

2. Assault: 16 (12%)

3. Larceny: 15 (11%)

4. Driving While Intoxicated Offense: 13 (9%)

5. Drunk in Public or Obscenity Offense: 12 (9%)

6. Probation Violation: 10 (7%)

7. Contempt of Court: 5 (4%)

8. Failure to Appear: 5 (4%)

9. Fraud: 4 (3%)

10. Pretrial Bail/Condition Violation: 4 (3%)

Note: Please refer to the *Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project: Preliminary Data Codebook* for detailed information on each variable listed.

## SECTION 2: DEFENDANTS IN COHORT

### WASHINGTON COUNTY

**Table 1: Court Appearance and Public Safety Outcomes for Defendants in Cohort**

*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| Washington County                                                             |         | <u>Released Defendants</u> |                                           |                   |                                   | <u>Detained Defendants</u> |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Court Appearance and Public Safety Outcomes                                   | Summons | PR or Unsecured Bond Only  | PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision | Secured Bond Only | Secured Bond with PSA Supervision | Held with Secured Bond     | Held without Bond |
| Number of Defendants, N= 97 <sup>1</sup>                                      | 19      | 23                         | 6                                         | 19                | 10                                | 2                          | 18                |
| <b>Overall Court Appearance and Public Safety Outcomes</b>                    |         |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear                                     | 2 (11%) | 2 (9%)                     | 1 (17%)                                   | 6 (32%)           | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense                         | 4 (21%) | 9 (39%)                    | 2 (33%)                                   | 9 (47%)           | 7 (70%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |
| <b>Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense<sup>2</sup></b>                  |         |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense <sup>3</sup> | 4 (21%) | 9 (39%)                    | 2 (33%)                                   | 8 (42%)           | 6 (60%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |
| Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense                           | 1 (5%)  | 2 (9%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 6 (32%)           | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§ 17.1-805)      | 0 (0%)  | 1 (4%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 1 (5%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Preliminary analysis completed by VSCC staff. Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> There were 97 defendants in the Washington County cohort whose October 2017 contact event related to a new arrest; however, 0 defendants held with a PR or unsecured bond and 0 defendants detained with an undetermined bond type were excluded from the analysis in this table since they could not be classified reliably.

<sup>2</sup> The percentages of defendants arrested for new in-state offenses cannot be added for purposes of determining the overall public safety outcome because these defendants may have been arrested for both felony and misdemeanor offenses during the pre-trial period. The *overall percentage* of defendants arrested for a “new in-state jailable offense” is smaller than the *sum of percentages* for defendants arrested for a “new in-state jailable misdemeanor/ordinance violation” and a “new in-state felony offense.” The larger percentages account for defendants who were arrested for both a felony and misdemeanor offense during the pre-trial period; whereas, the percentage of defendants arrested for a “new in-state jailable offense” accounts for defendants who were arrested for at least one new in-state offense during the pre-trial period. The percentage of defendants arrested for a “new in-state violent felony offense (§ 17.1-805)” is a subset of the overall percentage of defendants arrested for a “new in-state felony offense.”

<sup>3</sup> The “New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense” category includes jailable misdemeanors and ordinance violations.

**Table 2: Demographics of Defendants**

*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| Washington County                                                                            |           | <u>Released Defendants</u> |                                           |                   |                                   | <u>Detained Defendants</u> |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Demographics                                                                                 | Summons   | PR or Unsecured Bond Only  | PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision | Secured Bond Only | Secured Bond with PSA Supervision | Held with Secured Bond     | Held without Bond |
| <b>Number of Defendants, N= 97<sup>1</sup></b>                                               | <b>19</b> | <b>23</b>                  | <b>6</b>                                  | <b>19</b>         | <b>10</b>                         | <b>2</b>                   | <b>18</b>         |
| <b>Sex</b>                                                                                   |           |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Male                                                                                         | 11 (58%)  | 15 (65%)                   | 4 (67%)                                   | 13 (68%)          | 6 (60%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 14 (78%)          |
| Female                                                                                       | 8 (42%)   | 8 (35%)                    | 2 (33%)                                   | 6 (32%)           | 4 (40%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 4 (22%)           |
| <b>Age</b>                                                                                   |           |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| 18-25 years old                                                                              | 8 (42%)   | 5 (22%)                    | 2 (33%)                                   | 4 (21%)           | 2 (20%)                           | 1 (50%)                    | 4 (22%)           |
| 26-35 years old                                                                              | 6 (32%)   | 6 (26%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 7 (37%)           | 1 (10%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 8 (44%)           |
| 36-45 years old                                                                              | 3 (16%)   | 8 (35%)                    | 2 (33%)                                   | 4 (21%)           | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 3 (17%)           |
| 46-55 years old                                                                              | 2 (11%)   | 2 (9%)                     | 2 (33%)                                   | 3 (16%)           | 2 (20%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (6%)            |
| >55 years old                                                                                | 0 (0%)    | 2 (9%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 1 (5%)            | 2 (20%)                           | 1 (50%)                    | 2 (11%)           |
| <b>Race<sup>2</sup></b>                                                                      |           |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| White                                                                                        | 16 (84%)  | 23 (100%)                  | 5 (83%)                                   | 19 (100%)         | 10 (100%)                         | 2 (100%)                   | 17 (94%)          |
| Black                                                                                        | 3 (16%)   | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (17%)                                   | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (6%)            |
| Asian or Pacific Islander                                                                    | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native                                                            | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| Unknown                                                                                      | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| <b>Residency (based on zip code)</b>                                                         |           |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Virginia Resident                                                                            | 0 (0%)    | 20 (87%)                   | 6 (100%)                                  | 14 (74%)          | 9 (90%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 8 (44%)           |
| Out-of-State Resident                                                                        | 0 (0%)    | 2 (9%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 5 (26%)           | 1 (10%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 5 (28%)           |
| Undetermined                                                                                 | 19 (100%) | 1 (4%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 5 (28%)           |
| <b>Indigent<sup>3</sup></b>                                                                  |           |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Defendant represented by public defender or court-appointed attorney at time of case closure | 6 (32%)   | 11 (48%)                   | 5 (83%)                                   | 14 (74%)          | 7 (70%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 12 (67%)          |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff. Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> There were 97 defendants in the Washington County cohort whose October 2017 contact event related to a new arrest; however, 0 defendants held with a PR or unsecured bond and 0 defendants detained with an undetermined bond type were excluded from the analysis in this table since they could not be classified reliably.

<sup>2</sup> The Virginia State Police adhere to and comply with the racial categories standardized by the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) Code Manual.

<sup>3</sup> The indigent variable is a proxy measure calculated based upon whether the attorney type was recorded as a public defender or court-appointed attorney at the time of case closure. This proxy measure does not capture any changes to attorney type that occurred prior to the case closure.

**Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event**  
*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| Washington County                                      |           | <u>Released Defendants</u>      |                                                    |                      |                                            | <u>Detained Defendants</u>   |                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event | Summons   | PR or<br>Unsecured<br>Bond Only | PR or<br>Unsecured<br>Bond with PSA<br>Supervision | Secured<br>Bond Only | Secured<br>Bond<br>with PSA<br>Supervision | Held with<br>Secured<br>Bond | Held<br>without<br>Bond |
| <b>Number of Defendants, N= 97<sup>1</sup></b>         | <b>19</b> | <b>23</b>                       | <b>6</b>                                           | <b>19</b>            | <b>10</b>                                  | <b>2</b>                     | <b>18</b>               |
| <b>Most Serious Charge Type in Contact Event</b>       |           |                                 |                                                    |                      |                                            |                              |                         |
| Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge             | 0 (0%)    | 5 (22%)                         | 2 (33%)                                            | 8 (42%)              | 7 (70%)                                    | 2 (100%)                     | 13 (72%)                |
| Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only       | 19 (100%) | 18 (78%)                        | 4 (67%)                                            | 11 (58%)             | 3 (30%)                                    | 0 (0%)                       | 5 (28%)                 |
| Defendants with Undetermined Charge Classification     | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |
| <b>Class of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event</b>   |           |                                 |                                                    |                      |                                            |                              |                         |
| Class 1 Felony (F1)                                    | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |
| Class 2 Felony (F2)                                    | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |
| Class 3 Felony (F3)                                    | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 1 (5%)               | 1 (10%)                                    | 0 (0%)                       | 1 (6%)                  |
| Class 4 Felony (F4)                                    | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 1 (6%)                  |
| Class 5 Felony (F5)                                    | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 2 (33%)                                            | 1 (5%)               | 4 (40%)                                    | 1 (50%)                      | 1 (6%)                  |
| Class 6 Felony (F6)                                    | 0 (0%)    | 2 (9%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 2 (20%)                                    | 0 (0%)                       | 2 (11%)                 |
| Unclassified Felony (F9)                               | 0 (0%)    | 3 (13%)                         | 0 (0%)                                             | 6 (32%)              | 0 (0%)                                     | 1 (50%)                      | 8 (44%)                 |
| Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)                               | 12 (63%)  | 17 (74%)                        | 3 (50%)                                            | 9 (47%)              | 2 (20%)                                    | 0 (0%)                       | 4 (22%)                 |
| Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)                               | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 1 (5%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |
| Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)                               | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |
| Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)                               | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |
| Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)                          | 7 (37%)   | 1 (4%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |
| Special Class Offense (S9) <sup>2</sup>                | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 1 (17%)                                            | 1 (5%)               | 1 (10%)                                    | 0 (0%)                       | 1 (6%)                  |
| Undetermined Classification                            | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                          | 0 (0%)                                             | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                                     | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                  |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff. Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> There were 97 defendants in the Washington County cohort whose October 2017 contact event related to a new arrest; however, 0 defendants held with a PR or unsecured bond and 0 defendants detained with an undetermined bond type were excluded from the analysis in this table since they could not be classified reliably.

<sup>2</sup> Special class offenses carry a special penalty structure that does not fall within the fixed parameters of Class 1 through Class 6 felonies or Class 1 through Class 4 misdemeanors.

**Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event**  
*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| Washington County<br><br>Criminal History of Defendants              | <u>Released Defendants</u> |                           |                                           |                   |                                   | <u>Detained Defendants</u> |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                      | Summons                    | PR or Unsecured Bond Only | PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision | Secured Bond Only | Secured Bond with PSA Supervision | Held with Secured Bond     | Held without Bond |
| <b>Number of Defendants, N= 97<sup>1</sup></b>                       | 19                         | 23                        | 6                                         | 19                | 10                                | 2                          | 18                |
| <b>Pending Charge(s) at Time of Contact Event<sup>2</sup></b>        |                            |                           |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Yes (VPRAI manual definition)                                        | 3 (16%)                    | 2 (9%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 5 (26%)           | 6 (60%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (6%)            |
| <b>Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event</b>                   |                            |                           |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| On State Probation                                                   | 1 (5%)                     | 2 (9%)                    | 1 (17%)                                   | 5 (26%)           | 1 (10%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 4 (22%)           |
| On Local Community Corrections/Pretrial Supervision                  | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (4%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |
| <b>Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event</b>      |                            |                           |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)                            | 1 (5%)                     | 6 (26%)                   | 1 (17%)                                   | 5 (26%)           | 5 (50%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 7 (39%)           |
| <b>Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event</b>      |                            |                           |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Prior Felony Conviction                                              | 1 (5%)                     | 4 (17%)                   | 1 (17%)                                   | 4 (21%)           | 5 (50%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 7 (39%)           |
| Prior Felony Conviction in Past 2 Years                              | 1 (5%)                     | 2 (9%)                    | 1 (17%)                                   | 0 (0%)            | 1 (10%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 3 (17%)           |
| Prior Violent Felony Offense Conviction (§ 17.1-805)                 | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (4%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 3 (16%)           | 1 (10%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |
| Prior Violent Felony Offense Conviction (§ 17.1-805) in Past 2 Years | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| Prior Misdemeanor Conviction                                         | 9 (47%)                    | 13 (57%)                  | 1 (17%)                                   | 10 (53%)          | 6 (60%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 10 (56%)          |
| Prior Misdemeanor Conviction in Past 2 Years                         | 7 (37%)                    | 5 (22%)                   | 0 (0%)                                    | 4 (21%)           | 2 (20%)                           | 1 (50%)                    | 3 (17%)           |
| Prior FTA Charge                                                     | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (4%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 3 (16%)           | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 3 (17%)           |
| Prior FTA Charge in Past 2 Years                                     | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (4%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 1 (5%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |
| Prior FTA Conviction                                                 | 0 (0%)                     | 1 (4%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 2 (20%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 3 (17%)           |
| Prior FTA Conviction in Past 2 Years                                 | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff. Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> There were 97 defendants in the Washington County cohort whose October 2017 contact event related to a new arrest; however, 0 defendants held with a PR or unsecured bond and 0 defendants detained with an undetermined bond type were excluded from the analysis in this table since they could not be classified reliably.

<sup>2</sup> Per the Virginia Pretrial Risk Assessment Instrument (VPRAI) Manual definition: A defendant is counted as having a pending charge if there were one or more charges for jailable offenses pending in a criminal or traffic (not civil) court at the time of arrest. A pending charge is defined as when there is an open criminal case that carries the possibility of a period of incarceration, and the pending charge has an offense date that is before the offense date of the current charge. A charge with a disposition of “deferred” is not counted as a pending charge under this definition.

**Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Risk Levels Assigned to Defendants in Cohort**  
*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| Washington County                                     |           | <u>Released Defendants</u> |                                           |                   |                                   | <u>Detained Defendants</u> |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Proxy Risk Levels Assigned to Defendants <sup>1</sup> | Summons   | PR or Unsecured Bond Only  | PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision | Secured Bond Only | Secured Bond with PSA Supervision | Held with Secured Bond     | Held without Bond |
| <b>Number of Defendants, N= 97<sup>2</sup></b>        | <b>19</b> | <b>23</b>                  | <b>6</b>                                  | <b>19</b>         | <b>10</b>                         | <b>2</b>                   | <b>18</b>         |
| <b>Proxy Risk Level of Failure to Appear (FTA)</b>    |           |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Defendants assigned FTA Risk Level 1 (lowest risk)    | 8 (42%)   | 10 (43%)                   | 4 (67%)                                   | 8 (42%)           | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 5 (28%)           |
| Defendants assigned FTA Risk Level 2                  | 9 (47%)   | 10 (43%)                   | 2 (33%)                                   | 7 (37%)           | 1 (10%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 7 (39%)           |
| Defendants assigned FTA Risk Level 3                  | 2 (11%)   | 2 (9%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 1 (5%)            | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 3 (17%)           |
| Defendants assigned FTA Risk Level 4                  | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 3 (16%)           | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 3 (17%)           |
| Defendants assigned FTA Risk Level 5                  | 0 (0%)    | 1 (4%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| Defendants assigned FTA Risk Level 6 (highest risk)   | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
|                                                       |           |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Defendants assigned NCA Risk Level 1 (lowest risk)    | 6 (32%)   | 6 (26%)                    | 2 (33%)                                   | 6 (32%)           | 2 (20%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 4 (22%)           |
| Defendants assigned NCA Risk Level 2                  | 7 (37%)   | 8 (35%)                    | 3 (50%)                                   | 5 (26%)           | 2 (20%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 5 (28%)           |
| Defendants assigned NCA Risk Level 3                  | 3 (16%)   | 5 (22%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 3 (16%)           | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 3 (17%)           |
| Defendants assigned NCA Risk Level 4                  | 3 (16%)   | 3 (13%)                    | 1 (17%)                                   | 3 (16%)           | 2 (20%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 4 (22%)           |
| Defendants assigned NCA Risk Level 5                  | 0 (0%)    | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 1 (5%)            | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |
| Defendants assigned NCA Risk Level 6 (highest risk)   | 0 (0%)    | 1 (4%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 1 (5%)            | 1 (10%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff. Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> The Public Safety Assessment tool was applied retroactively to create a uniform measure of risk of failure to appear and new criminal activity to be used for comparison purposes across all defendants in the cohort. Staff adhered and complied with the Public Safety Assessment Core Requirements and the Public Safety Assessment Scoring Manual when calculating proxy risk levels for FTA and NCA. The tool was not administered on any of the defendants in the cohort at the time of their October 2017 contact event. Virginia utilized a different pre-trial risk assessment tool (Virginia Pretrial Risk Assessment Instrument) at the time of the October 2017 contact events for defendants who met certain eligibility requirements.

<sup>2</sup> There were 97 defendants in the Washington County cohort whose October 2017 contact event related to a new arrest; however, 0 defendants held with a PR or unsecured bond and 0 defendants detained with an undetermined bond type were excluded from the analysis in this table since they could not be classified reliably.

**Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bonds**

*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| <b>Washington County</b>                                                     |  | <b><u>Released Defendants</u></b>      |                                                        |                                      |                                                      | <b><u>Detained Defendants</u></b>                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Bond Information for Contact Event Charges</b>                            |  | <b>Unsecured Bond Only<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Secured Bond Only<sup>3</sup></b> | <b>Secured Bond with PSA Supervision<sup>4</sup></b> | <b>Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)<sup>5</sup></b> |
| <b>Number of Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond, N=58</b> |  | <b>21</b>                              | <b>6</b>                                               | <b>19</b>                            | <b>10</b>                                            | <b>2</b>                                                        |
| <b>Bond Amount Information</b>                                               |  |                                        |                                                        |                                      |                                                      |                                                                 |
| <b>Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge in Contact Event, n=</b>       |  | <b>5</b>                               | <b>2</b>                                               | <b>8</b>                             | <b>7</b>                                             | <b>2</b>                                                        |
| Average Bond Amount at Release                                               |  | \$2,600                                | \$4,250                                                | \$1,813                              | \$3,929                                              | \$3,000                                                         |
| Median Bond Amount at Release                                                |  | \$2,500                                | \$4,250                                                | \$1,500                              | \$3,000                                              | \$3,000                                                         |
| Range of Bond Amounts at Release                                             |  | \$2,000 to \$3,000                     | \$3,500 to \$5,000                                     | \$1,000 to \$2,500                   | \$2,000 to \$7,000                                   | \$1,500 to \$4,500                                              |
| <b>Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only, n=</b>                  |  | <b>16</b>                              | <b>4</b>                                               | <b>11</b>                            | <b>3</b>                                             | <b>---</b>                                                      |
| Average Bond Amount at Release                                               |  | \$2,500                                | \$3,125                                                | \$2,227                              | \$2,000                                              | \$---                                                           |
| Median Bond Amount at Release                                                |  | \$2,500                                | \$3,000                                                | \$2,000                              | \$2,500                                              | \$---                                                           |
| Range of Bond Amounts at Release                                             |  | \$500 to \$5,000                       | \$1,500 to \$5,000                                     | \$1,000 to \$5,000                   | \$1,000 to \$2,500                                   | \$--- to \$---                                                  |
| Missing Bond Amounts= <i>n</i> defendants                                    |  | 0                                      | 0                                                      | 0                                    | 0                                                    | 0                                                               |
| <b>Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond</b>                                   |  |                                        |                                                        |                                      |                                                      |                                                                 |
| Bail Bondsman Only                                                           |  | ---                                    | ---                                                    | 17 (89%)                             | 10 (100%)                                            | ---                                                             |
| Cash Bond Only                                                               |  | ---                                    | ---                                                    | 2 (11%)                              | 0 (0%)                                               | ---                                                             |
| Bail Bondsman and Cash                                                       |  | ---                                    | ---                                                    | 0 (0%)                               | 0 (0%)                                               | ---                                                             |
| Other                                                                        |  | ---                                    | ---                                                    | 0 (0%)                               | 0 (0%)                                               | ---                                                             |
| Undetermined                                                                 |  | ---                                    | ---                                                    | 0 (0%)                               | 0 (0%)                                               | ---                                                             |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff.

<sup>1</sup> Bond amounts for defendants released on unsecured bond only reflect the bond amount at the time of the defendant's release. Bond amounts do not apply to the 2 defendants who were released on a personal recognizance bond only.

<sup>2</sup> Bond amounts for defendants released on unsecured bond with PSA supervision reflect the bond amount at the time of the defendant's release. Bond amounts do not apply to the 0 defendants who were released on a personal recognizance bond with PSA supervision.

<sup>3</sup> Bond amounts for defendants released on a secured bond only reflect the bond amount at the time of the defendant's release.

<sup>4</sup> Bond amounts for defendants released on a secured bond with PSA supervision reflect the bond amount at the time of the defendant's release.

<sup>5</sup> Bond amounts for defendants who were held with secured bond for the entire pre-trial period reflect the amount of bond *initially* set by the judicial officer and do not reflect any modifications to that bond amount while the defendant remained detained.

**Table 7: Time between October 2017 Contact Event and Release (in days)**

*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| Washington County                                          |  | <u>Released Defendants</u>   |                                                 |                      |                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Release Information (in days)                              |  | PR or Unsecured<br>Bond Only | PR or Unsecured<br>Bond with PSA<br>Supervision | Secured Bond<br>Only | Secured Bond with<br>PSA Supervision |
| <b>Number of Released Defendants, n= 58</b>                |  | <b>23</b>                    | <b>6</b>                                        | <b>19</b>            | <b>10</b>                            |
| <b>Time between October 2017 Contact Event and Release</b> |  |                              |                                                 |                      |                                      |
| 0 days                                                     |  | 19 (83%)                     | 5 (83%)                                         | 8 (42%)              | 1 (10%)                              |
| 1 day                                                      |  | 1 (4%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 3 (16%)              | 1 (10%)                              |
| 2 days                                                     |  | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 1 (5%)               | 0 (0%)                               |
| 3 days                                                     |  | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                               |
| 4 days                                                     |  | 1 (4%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                               |
| 5 days                                                     |  | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                               |
| 6-10 days                                                  |  | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 5 (26%)              | 2 (20%)                              |
| 11-15 days                                                 |  | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 0 (0%)               | 3 (30%)                              |
| 16-20 days                                                 |  | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 0 (0%)               | 1 (10%)                              |
| 21-25 days                                                 |  | 1 (4%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                               |
| 26-30 days                                                 |  | 0 (0%)                       | 0 (0%)                                          | 0 (0%)               | 0 (0%)                               |
| Over 30 days                                               |  | 1 (4%)                       | 1 (17%)                                         | 2 (11%)              | 2 (20%)                              |
| <i>Average (median) number of days:</i>                    |  | 5 (0)                        | 6 (0)                                           | 7 (1)                | 18 (12)                              |
| <i>Range of days:</i>                                      |  | 0 to 78                      | 0 to 34                                         | 0 to 46              | 0 to 63                              |
| Missing= n defendants                                      |  | 0                            | 0                                               | 0                    | 0                                    |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff. Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.



**Table 8: Number of Days Between Pre-Trial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense**  
*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| <b>Washington County</b>                                                            |                | <b><u>Released Defendants</u></b> |                                                  |                          |                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>Time Between Pre-Trial Release and FTA Charge or New Offense</b>                 | <b>Summons</b> | <b>PR or Unsecured Bond Only</b>  | <b>PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision</b> | <b>Secured Bond Only</b> | <b>Secured Bond with PSA Supervision</b> |
| <b>Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA), n=</b>                          | <b>2</b>       | <b>2</b>                          | <b>1</b>                                         | <b>6</b>                 | <b>3</b>                                 |
| Average (median) days between release date and FTA date:                            | 99 (99)        | 198 (198)                         | 20 (20)                                          | 101 (50)                 | 99 (101)                                 |
| Range of days between release date and FTA date:                                    | 72 to 126      | 165 to 231                        | 20 to 20                                         | 12 to 332                | 75 to 122                                |
| Missing= <i>n</i> defendants                                                        | 0              | 0                                 | 0                                                | 0                        | 0                                        |
| <b>Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense, n=</b>                    | <b>4</b>       | <b>9</b>                          | <b>2</b>                                         | <b>8</b>                 | <b>7</b>                                 |
| Average (median) days between release date and new offense date:                    | 69 (67)        | 53 (54)                           | 84 (84)                                          | 82 (56)                  | 163 (111)                                |
| Range of days between release date and new offense date:                            | 39 to 102      | 5 to 120                          | 26 to 141                                        | 22 to 169                | 58 to 323                                |
| Missing= <i>n</i> defendants                                                        | 0              | 0                                 | 0                                                | 1                        | 0                                        |
| <b>Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense, n=</b>         | <b>4</b>       | <b>9</b>                          | <b>2</b>                                         | <b>7</b>                 | <b>6</b>                                 |
| Average (median) days between release date and new offense date:                    | 69 (67)        | 53 (54)                           | 84 (84)                                          | 73 (48)                  | 173 (173)                                |
| Range of days between release date and new offense date:                            | 39 to 102      | 5 to 120                          | 26 to 141                                        | 22 to 169                | 58 to 323                                |
| Missing= <i>n</i> defendants                                                        | 0              | 0                                 | 0                                                | 1                        | 0                                        |
| <b>Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense, n=</b>                      | <b>1</b>       | <b>2</b>                          | <b>0</b>                                         | <b>6</b>                 | <b>3</b>                                 |
| Average (median) days between release date and new offense date:                    | 49 (49)        | 222 (222)                         | --- (---)                                        | 73 (51)                  | 194 (232)                                |
| Range of days between release date and new offense date:                            | 49 to 49       | 120 to 324                        | --- to ---                                       | 22 to 146                | 111 to 238                               |
| Missing= <i>n</i> defendants                                                        | 0              | 0                                 | ---                                              | 0                        | 0                                        |
| <b>Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§ 17.1-805), n=</b> | <b>0</b>       | <b>1</b>                          | <b>0</b>                                         | <b>1</b>                 | <b>0</b>                                 |
| Average (median) days between release date and new offense date:                    | --- (---)      | 120 (120)                         | --- (---)                                        | 129 (129)                | --- (---)                                |
| Range of days between release date and new offense date:                            | --- to ---     | 120 to 120                        | --- to ---                                       | 129 to 129               | --- to ---                               |
| Missing= <i>n</i> defendants                                                        | ---            | 0                                 | ---                                              | 0                        | ---                                      |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff.

**Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort**

*(Excludes Defendants Whose October 2017 Contact Event Related to a Pending Charge or Prior Conviction)*

| Washington County                                                      |            | <u>Released Defendants</u> |                                           |                   |                                   | <u>Detained Defendants</u> |                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Final Case Disposition                                                 | Summons    | PR or Unsecured Bond Only  | PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision | Secured Bond Only | Secured Bond with PSA Supervision | Held with Secured Bond     | Held without Bond |
| <b>Number of Defendants, N= 97<sup>1</sup></b>                         | <b>19</b>  | <b>23</b>                  | <b>6</b>                                  | <b>19</b>         | <b>10</b>                         | <b>2</b>                   | <b>18</b>         |
| <b>Time between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition (in days)</b> |            |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| <b>Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge in Contact Event, n=</b> | ---        | 4                          | 2                                         | 6                 | 6                                 | 2                          | 13                |
| Average (median) days between contact event and disposition:           | --- (---)  | 146 (161)                  | 195 (195)                                 | 150 (165)         | 226 (230)                         | 165 (165)                  | 138 (161)         |
| Range of days between contact event and disposition:                   | --- to --- | 58 to 202                  | 98 to 292                                 | 43 to 232         | 103 to 351                        | 104 to 226                 | 14 to 244         |
| <b>Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only, n=</b>            | 17         | 14                         | 4                                         | 9                 | 3                                 | ---                        | 5                 |
| Average (median) days between contact event and disposition:           | 118 (83)   | 171 (172)                  | 199 (211)                                 | 146 (134)         | 212 (251)                         | --- (---)                  | 38 (42)           |
| Range of days between contact event and disposition:                   | 35 to 371  | 9 to 442                   | 41 to 334                                 | 105 to 191        | 122 to 263                        | --- to ---                 | 22 to 54          |
| Missing= <i>n</i> defendants                                           | 2          | 5                          | 0                                         | 4                 | 1                                 | 0                          | 0                 |
| <b>Final Case Disposition</b>                                          |            |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| Convicted of at least one charge in contact event                      | 13 (68%)   | 14 (61%)                   | 4 (67%)                                   | 11 (58%)          | 6 (60%)                           | 2 (100%)                   | 16 (89%)          |
| Deferred and Dismissed                                                 | ---        | ---                        | ---                                       | ---               | ---                               | ---                        | ---               |
| Dismissed <sup>2</sup>                                                 | 3 (16%)    | 4 (17%)                    | 1 (17%)                                   | 2 (11%)           | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| <i>Nolle prosequi</i>                                                  | 1 (5%)     | 1 (4%)                     | 1 (17%)                                   | 3 (16%)           | 3 (30%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 2 (11%)           |
| Not guilty                                                             | 0 (0%)     | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| Pending (as of December 31, 2018) <sup>3</sup>                         | 2 (11%)    | 4 (17%)                    | 0 (0%)                                    | 3 (16%)           | 1 (10%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| Other                                                                  | 0 (0%)     | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 0 (0%)            | 0 (0%)                            | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)            |
| <b>Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants</b>                           |            |                            |                                           |                   |                                   |                            |                   |
| <b>Number of Defendants Convicted</b>                                  | <b>13</b>  | <b>14</b>                  | <b>4</b>                                  | <b>11</b>         | <b>6</b>                          | <b>2</b>                   | <b>16</b>         |
| Probation/No Incarceration                                             | 13 (100%)  | 10 (71%)                   | 2 (50%)                                   | 8 (73%)           | 1 (17%)                           | 1 (50%)                    | 4 (25%)           |
| Jail up to 12 months                                                   | 0 (0%)     | 4 (29%)                    | 2 (50%)                                   | 2 (18%)           | 3 (50%)                           | 1 (50%)                    | 4 (25%)           |
| Prison 1 Year or More                                                  | 0 (0%)     | 0 (0%)                     | 0 (0%)                                    | 1 (9%)            | 2 (33%)                           | 0 (0%)                     | 8 (50%)           |

Source: Virginia Pre-Trial Data Project. Analysis completed by VSCC staff. Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> There were 97 defendants in the statewide cohort whose October 2017 contact event related to a new arrest; however, 0 defendants held with a PR or unsecured bond and 0 defendants detained with an undetermined bond type were excluded from the analysis in this table since they could not be classified reliably.

<sup>2</sup> Disposition status of “dismissed” includes charges that were dismissed before or during the trial of the matter, as well as charges that were deferred and ultimately dismissed between October 1, 2017 and December 31, 2018.

<sup>3</sup> Disposition status of “pending” includes charges without a final case disposition as of December 31, 2018, to include charges that were in deferred status.